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ENERGY



"Experiences of integrated design and nZEB from the European project AIDA"

WP3 Integrated Energy Design in municipal Practice

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AIDA project objective

The AIDA project aims at stimulating and accelerating the market entry of nearly zero-energy buildings (nZEB), which means to increase the energy efficiency and the use of renewable energy source.

The objective of WP3 'Integrated Energy Design in municipal Practice' is to provide a methodological approach based on integrated energy design process, for public authorities, to introduce energy requirements into public design tenders.



The final objective of WP3 is the development of guidelines on <u>how to require the nZEB energy target</u> into public design tenders.

The guidelines will include:

- tender requirements development through an integrated approach
- technical, legislative, financial etc. barriers overcoming
- case studies and lessons learned



Design tender layout + NZEB or nZEB concept

Analysis of public tenders typologies and tenders structures:

- Tender parts required by law
- Architectural rules (design, function)
- National/local laws and standard accomplishment
- .

- nZEB definition
- Energy balance calculation method
- Tools
- Building system boundary
- RES
- Weighting system

Integrated Energy Design (IED)

To understand when and how to support Municipalities in nZEB design tender development



Analysis of Italian public tenders typologies

- •
- Public tenders for a specific service → to elect the most economically advantageous offer or a 'service' • (Negotiated tender)

| | Typology of Italian public tender | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | 1 st phase: Preliminary design | 2 nd phase: Definitive design | 3 rd phase: Executive design | | 4 th phase: Building construction | | | | | |
| 1_PUBLIC TENDER FOR COMPETITION OF IDEAS OR DESIGN | Concept design tender | | Concept design tender - first idea - building concept - scale of building plans: 1:200 | | | Public tender | | | | | | |
| | Definitive or Executive design tender | | | Definitive design tender | Executive design tender | to choose the enterprises for the buiding (the most economically | | | | | | |
| 2_ PUBLIC TENDERS FOR A SPECIFIC SERVICE | Tendering of the building construction/services | Negotiated tender Public tender to choose the designer team (by evaluation of: -the design teams experience (CV) -the most economically advantageous offer | DE | SIGN OF THE BUILDI | NG | advantageous offer) | | | | | | |
| | Ш | IE LINE | | | | | | | | | | |





Structure of the public design tender

| Structure of standard tenders Necessary paragraphs | | Energy requirements section |
|---|-----------------|--|
| Objective of the project - description of the state of the art (urban issues, connected to the transport network, etc.). - theme of the project - description of the aims of the project | \langle | Target nZEB target |
| Guidelines for the design project - urban laws - legislative rules (acustic, static,) - other laws specific for the use of the builsign (school, office, residence legislative rules) | | National/regional energy laws about nZEB rules |
| Technical requirements - construction requirements - plant requirements - energy requiremnts | \triangleleft | Describe the methodology for the energy balance calculation |
| Functional and architectonical concept - description of the functions - functional diagram of summary | \langle | Describe the energy strategy: - passive and active solutions - orientation, form, S/V - day lighting - integration of the energy production systems - heating plans |
| Design team - architects - engineers (mechanic, elctric, structural) - builder | | Figure specialized in energy efficiency of the building and RES. |
| General requirements - costs for the building construction - operating costs | | National/regional energy laws |
| Award scoring criteria System of comparing different aspect of the design proposals. The ranking list usually is based on the main specific variants, such as aesthetic value, functional aspect, costs of the building and assigns different weight to each aspect. The result with the highest number is the winner. | | Add into the raking list a point about energy balance. Higer score will be assigned to design building which energy balance is close to zero (NEZB). |
| Jury composition The commission is usually set up by figures with different specialization (architects, engineers, Municipality representatives, owners, tenants) | | Figure specialized in: • energy efficiency of the building • RES. |

Award sco

Jury comp



NZEB or nZEB concept

- NZEB definition
- Energy efficiency requirements
- Energy balance calculation method
- Building system boundary
- Balance metric (primary energy, emission..)
- Energy generation system from RES
- Weighting system



International project IEA SHC Task 40/ECBCS Annex 52



International Energy Agency Energy Conservation in Buildings and Community Systems Programme

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National-local energy laws Exploiting the existing energy performance evaluation tools





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National-local laws concerning building energy performance

| | | | | ghting ctors alent for Method for y Energy energy and CO2 calculation ssions. urce: | Envelope | Lo | ad | Final Energy demand | | | Primary ene | Energy Prodution | | | |
|-------|------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|---|--|
| | | SOURCE (law) | Weighting factors equivalent for Primary Energy Factor and CO2 emissions. Source: | | Indexes and energy requirements for the envelope | Space Heating kWh/(m²year) | Space Cooling kWh/(m²year) | Space Heating kWh/(m²year) | Space Cooling kWh/(m²year) | Total (DHW, Heating, Cooling, Auxiliary and Household Electricity) kWh/(m²year) | Space Heating Space Cooling kWh/(m²year) kWh/(m²year) | Total (DHW, Heating, Cooling, Auxiliary and Household Electricity) EP or EP value, (kWh/(m ² y)) | Total (DHW, Heating, Cooling, Auxiliary and Household Electricity) CO2emission (Kg/(m ² year)) | Minimum thermal Renewable Energy Generation | Minimum electric Renewable Energy Generation |
| | National | UNI/TS 11300-1:2008 | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | National | UNI/TS 11300-2:2008 | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | National | UNI/TS 11300-3:2010 | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | National | UNI/TS 11300-4:2012 | | Х | | | | | | | | | | | |
| TIALT | National | DPR59/09 | | | Х | X (Limit values depends on GG and ratio S/V) | 5 | X X (Limit values depends on GG and ratio S/V) on GG and ratio S/V) | X (Limit values depends on GG and ratio S/V) | | | |
| | National | DECRETO LEGISLATIVO 3Marzo 2011 , n. 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | X (Define minimum values) | X (Define minimum values) |
| | National | ISTAT: Energy balance, 2009 | Х | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Province of Bolzano | Resolution decree of the Province of Bolzano n. 362 of 4th March 2013 | х | | Х | X (Limit values depends on GG and ratio S/V) | | х | х | X (Limit values depends on GG and ratio S/V) | | X (Define calsses of values) | X (Define calsses of values) | X (Define minimum values) | X (Define minimum values) |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |



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Existing energy performance evaluation tools

| AIDA Parteners | Country | Tool name | ls an Energy certification tool? | Is the certification mandatory? | Calculation approach | | OUTPUT | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|---------|---|--|---------------------------------|--|--|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------|---------------|--|--|
| | | | | if yes, for each country? | (static- dynamic) | Heating energy demand and DHW | Cooling energy demand | Electric energy demand | Lighting | Primary energy demand | RES | Total CO2 | | | |
| | | | | | | (kWh/m²year) | (kWh/m²year) | (kWh/m ² year) | (DA,DF, UDI, glare) | (kWh/m²year) | | | | | |
| EURAC | іт | XClima (CasaClima) | x | Province of Bolzano (IT) | Static simulation | x | | | | x | Contribution of PV- Solar pannel- Geothermal | x | web | | |
| EURAC | ІТ | DOCET | x | Italy | Static simulation | x | x | | | x | Contribution of PV- Solar pannel- Geothermal | x | .xml | | |
| EURAC | ІТ | РНРР | | | Static simulation | x | x | x | | x | Contribution of PV- Solar pannel- Geothermal | x | .xls | | |
| EEG, TU Wien | AT | Gebäudeintegration | | | Static & Dynamic simulation parts | x | | x | | x | PV, Solar thermal, heat pump, wood pellets, district heat | x | .xlsm | | |
| AEE INTEC | AT | GEQ | x | Austria | Static simulation | x | x | x | | x | Contribution of PV- Solar pannel- Geothermal | x | | | |
| AEE INTEC | AT | РНРР | | | Static simulation | x | x | x | | x | Contribution of PV- Solar pannel- Geothermal. | x | .xls | | |
| IREC | ES | LIDER/CALENER | x | Spain | Static simulation | x | x | x | no | x | solar thermal for hot water and PV contribution. Other RES are difficult to introduce | x | none | | |
| IREC | ES | TRNSyS (sketchup + tranbuild, type 56) | | | Dynamic simulation | x | x | x | no | x | none | x | .xls, graphic | | |
| IREC | ES | Dialux | | | Dynamic simulation | | | | x | | | | | | |



Cases Studies

- Public design tender for three new mountain huts -> Province of Bolzano •
- Negotiated tender for a design service of the new elementary school

 Merano Municipality ٠





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Design tenders for three new mountain huts.

Owner: Collaboration: Province of Bolzano Province of Bolzano, Tenants, EURAC

| | Typology o | f Italian public tender | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| | | | 1 st phase: Preliminary design | 2 nd phase: Definitive design | 3 rd phase: Executive design | | 4 th phase: Building construction |
| 1_PUBLIC TENDER FOR COMPETITION OF IDEAS OR DESIGN | Concept design tender | Support to: • write energy performance efficiency and rules to manage IED • simply tools for calculation of the energy demand and RES potential | Concept design tender first idea new construction - building concept scale of building plans: 1:200 Tender time | Support the Municipali evaluate the results employ the IDP Support the design teal Increase the energy Assist the design teal similation phase | m winner to: refficiency of the building am during the energy | | |
| 2_PUBLIC TENDERS FOR A SPECIFIC SERVICE | | | | | Support to: • write energy performance efficiency section • simply tools for calculation of the energy demand and | Public tender to choose the enterprises for the building construction (primary by lowest tender price) | |
| | Beginning | of collaboration with the Pro of Bolzano and B | vince URAC | WE ARE HERE! | RES potential | | |
| | TIME LINE | | | | | | |

Elaboration of energy guidelines (to be included in the tender) about energy concept and minimum energy performance requirements.



Development of two simplified tools to quantify:

- energy performance (based on software KlimaHouse Pro for ECPs) •
- the share of energy consumption covered by energy production from renewable sources (Excel • spreadsheet created by EURAC).
- CasaClima pre-filled Excel sheet, to calculate the • heating energy demand

| va "? + Calcolo_IndiciTermici_infugiusis [Compatibility M Home Insert Page Layout Formulas Data Review View Developer E39 + (a fc) | ode] - Microsoft Excel Add-Ins | | E> | <pre>kcel sheet to cal vable sources (f</pre> | culate the energy production f from PV and solar thermal pan | rom iels) |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|---|---|--------------|
| Dati dell'oggetto | | | Î Î | Υ. | | |
| oggetto: Inserire rifugio oggetto del concorso | | | Z | Calcolo % FER_ | it_dexism - Microsoft Excel | - 0 × |
| | | | File Home Insert Page Layout Formu | ilas Data Review View Developer A | kdd-Ins s | v 🕜 🗆 🖨 🛙 |
| | | | V24 Jx | | | |
| an di anata minana | | | Autonome Provinz Bozen Südtirol Provincia | Autonoma di Bolzano – Alto Adige | EURA | C [|
| ipo di costruzione: | costruzione media | | Abteilung 11 Ripartizone Hochbau und technischer Dienist | t 11 ervizio teorico | rese | earch |
| dati climatici del comune: | Edelrauthütte - Rifug | io Ponte ghiaccio | Ant 11.5 - Ant für Bauaufträge Utfico 11.5 | - Ufficio appañi | | |
| differenza di altitudine rispetto al municipio del comune in m: | -300 | | Cambia lingua: | Italiano | | |
| superficie lorda riscaldata nei piani in m² BGi | B = | | | | | |
| superficie netta riscaldata nei piani in m² (opzionale) NG | B = | | Selezionare rifugio: | Ponte chiaccio - Edelrauthútte | Suparficia riccaldata 200 m ² | |
| volume lordo riscaldato dell'edificio in m³ | 8 = | | Selezionale mogio. | Fonte ginocalo - Eden doutate | | |
| volume netto riscaldato dell'edificio in mª (opzionale) | 4 = | | | | Fabbisogno riscaldamento 25 kwn/m-st (7) | |
| | | | Energia finale riscaldamento | 9375 kWhth/st | | |
| aso specifico dell'aria in kalma | | 1 194 | Energia finale acqua calda sanitaria | 3079 kWhth/st | | |
| vanacità termica specifica dell'aria in JM/a K | pa- | 1.006 | Consumi elettrici | 2828 kWhei/st | | |
| somma di radiazione solare con orientamento a sud in kWh/(m²a) | | 553 | _ | | Collettori solari termici | |
| somma di radiazione solare con orientamento a est/ovest in kWh/(m²a) | | 651 | Copertura da FER dei consumi di | 23% > 20% | Superficie collettori 10 m² | |
| comma di radiazione solare con orientamento a nord in kWh/(m²a) | I _N = | 592 | riscaldamento e ACS | () | | |
| somma di radiazione solare con orientamento orizzontale in kWh/(m²a) | horizontal = | 879 | Copertura da FER dei consumi di ACS | 97% > 50% | Inclinazione 0°-30° | |
| numero di giorni di riscaldamento nel periodo di riscaldamento in d/a | HT = | 184 | | | Orientamento SE/SW | |
| emperatura media interna in °C | $\Theta_i =$ | 20.0 | Produzione energia elettrica da PV | 744 kWhel/st | | |
| emperatura esterna di progetto in °C | θ _{ne} = | -8.5 | rioutione energia electrica da PV | | | |
| emperatura media esterna nel periodo di riscaldamento in °C | θ _e = | 3.15 | Copertura da FER dei consumi di energia | | Moduli fotovoltalci | |
| gradigiorno nel periodo di riscaldamento in Kd/a | HGT = | 2,812 | elettrica | 26% > 20% | Area impianto fotovoltaico 20 m ² | |
| potenza termica media degli apporti di calore interni | q _i = | 3.5 | | | Inclinazione 60°-90° | _ |
| grado di utilizzo degli apporti di calore | η = | 0.98 | | | Orientamento S | |
| | | | | | | |

fine tabella



Winner projects

Benefits

Since the design concept phase the design teams have considered energy efficiency issues, in order to guarantee:

- Reduced heat losses (compact building envelopes)
- Use of renewable energy sources for the production of thermal and electric energy (wide roof surfaces)
- High integration of energy generation systems (landscape integration)



Ponte ghiaccio / Edelrauthütte Arch. Matteo Scagnol Arch. Sandy Attia



Vittorio Veneto / Schwarzensteinhütte Arch. Helmut Stifter Arch. Angelika Bachmann



Pio XI / Weisskugelhütte Arch. Höller & Klotzner



Winner projects

Critical aspects

- Planning mistakes: orientation, misunderstanding of compact shape
- Localization of emission (generation) heating system.
- The energy concept development was no mandatory, because there were no award criteria for energy requirements achieved → some design proposals had no energy strategy.



Ponte ghiaccio / Edelrauthütte Arch. Matteo Scagnol Arch. Sandy Attia



Vittorio Veneto / Schwarzensteinhütte Arch. Helmut Stifter Arch. Angelika Bachmann



Pio XI / Weisskugelhütte Arch. Höller & Klotzner



Negotiated tender for design service for a new elementary school in Sinigo.

Owner:Municipality of MeranoCollaboration:Municipality of Merano, Tenants, EURAC

State of the Art

The Municipality of Merano needs a new elementary school and will select the design team through a negotiated tender. The design team should be able to develop the preliminary, definitive, executive design and to manage the building construction phase.

| | Munio | Nunicipality of Merano | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------|---|--|---|--|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | | | 1 st phase: Preliminary design | 2 nd phase: Definitive design | 3 rd phase: Executive design | | 4 th phase: Building construction | | | | | | |
| 2_ PUBLIC TENDERS FOR A SPECIFIC SERVICE | Negotlation | Necessity and economic possibility to renovate or to re-build a Elementary school Feasibility study | Negotiation Public tender to choose the designer (by evaluation of the design teams experience (CV) and lowest price proposal) Tender time | By definition of neces the chosen design i The objective is the elal including all necessary tech - calculate and employ softwa - wr | sities and requirements of team starts to work out a c boration of the executive d hnichal reports, constructi cost calculation. Support to: - evaluate the results of the IDP and the NZEB cono re tools for the quantificatio potential rite the pubblic design tender | the municipality, lesign proposal lesign of the project, onal details and overall ept n of energy demand & RES | Public tender to choose the enterprises for the buiding construction (primary by lowest tender price) | Support to: -evaluate the results - employ the IDP | | | | | | |
| | 20 | 12.10 | We are here | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | TIME LINE | | | | | | | | | | | | |



The goal was to support the Municipality to introduce energy requirements in the public negotiated tender.

Done

Workshops to present the nZEB concept (definition, energy balance calculation method, building system boundary, weighing system...) to the municipality members involved into the project.

Result

A close collaboration with the Municipality team to develop:

- Guidelines on energy efficiency requirements of the new building
- Mandatory rules for IED approach application.



Energy concept guidelines to support design teams in developing energy strategies for the new school in Sinigo (IT)

Legislative framework towards zero energy buildings → DP 362/2013

Energy performance efficiency : building envelope with heating load lower than 30kWh/m²y (CasaClima A)

- o nZEB definition
- Physical boundaries of the building system
- o Balance items
- o Balance calculation
- o Balance metric and weighting factors
- Integrated Energy Design (IED)

Integrated Energy Design (IED)

Competitors requirements

AFFIRMATIVE INTEGRATED ENERGY DESIGN ACTION





made of the information contained herein.



Thank you for your attention!!

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